#### **Array-based Lisp?**

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# Daydreaming about an array-based Lisp language...

#### **Progress so far**

- https://github.com/raviqqe/arachne
- Single-word runtime value with NaN boxing
- Reference counting GC
- Interpreter
  - AST-based implementation of primitive operations
  - Bytecode VM
    - Work in progress...

## **Virtual machine**

• Stack machine

#### Instructions

nil, float64, symbol, local, get, set, length, add, subtract, multiply, divide, call, closure, equal, array, drop, dump, jump, return

- nil, float64, symbol: Pushes a constant.
- local : Gets a value of a local variable.
- get : Gets a value from an array.
- set : Sets a value to an array.

## **Types**

- Float64
- Symbol
- Function
- Array
- Nil
  - () = 0 = false

## **Design decisions**

- Operand evaluation order & argument order in a stack
  - Scheme doesn't specify its operand evaluation order in its specification.
- Tight or loose coupling between bytecode compiler and VM
  - Is it ok to embed runtime values into bytecodes?
  - Do we want to save bytecodes of modules in a file system?

#### Next tasks...

- call instruction
- Closures

#### Summary

• Daydreaming a language is fun.

## **Ribbit**

- https://github.com/udem-dlteam/ribbit
- AOT compiler + RVM
- Everything is a rib.
  - $\circ\,$  Rib is a three-word data structure.

#### **Objects**

#### **Bytecodes**

• You can GC bytecodes!